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# Question Paper Code : 31361

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2013.

Fifth Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

EC 2301/EC 51 - DIGITAL COMMUNICATION

(Regulation 2008)

(Common to PTEC 2301 – Digital Communication for B.E. (Part – Time) Fourth Semester Electronics and Communication Engineering Regulation 2009)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

1. Mention the advantages of digital communication.

2. What is a channel? Give examples.

3. What is natural sampling?

4. Write the A law of compression.

5. What is line coding?

6. Define code rate of a block code.

7. Mention two properties of matched filter.

8. What is the use of eye pattern?

9. Mention the drawbacks of amplitude shift keying.

10. What are coherent systems?

# PART B — $(5 \times 16 = 80 \text{ marks})$

- 11. (a) (i) Explain the various analog pulse communication system describing their advantages and drawbacks. (8)
  - (ii) Describe how channels can be classified and briefly explain each. (8)

Or

(b) (i) Describe the elements of a digital communication system. (8)

(ii) Explain the mathematical models of various communication channels. (8) 12. (a) Describe temporal and spectral waveform encoding methods.

Or

- (b) Explain the process of quantization and obtain an expression for signal to quantization ratio in the case of a uniform quantizer. (16)
- 13. (a) Describe the steps involved in the generation of linear block codes. Define and explain the properties of syndrome. (16)

# Or

- (b) (i) Explain how convolutional codes can be generated. Illustrate with an example. (8)
  - (ii) For a convolutional encoder of constraint length 3 and rate  $\frac{1}{2}$ , obtain the encoded output for the input message 10011. (8)
- 14. (a) (i) Describe with a diagram the functioning of a correlator type receiver. (8)
  - (ii) Explain the equivalence between correlator and matched filter receiver.
    (8)

#### Or

## (b) Describe coherent detection using maximum likelihood detector. (16)

15. (a) Describe with diagrams, the generation and detection of coherent binary FSK. Explain the probability of error for this scheme. (16)

## Or

- (b) (i) Explain the generation and detection of Binary PSK. (8)
  - (ii) Describe with signal space diagram quadrature amplitude modulation and its differences with respect to QPSK. (8)

(16)